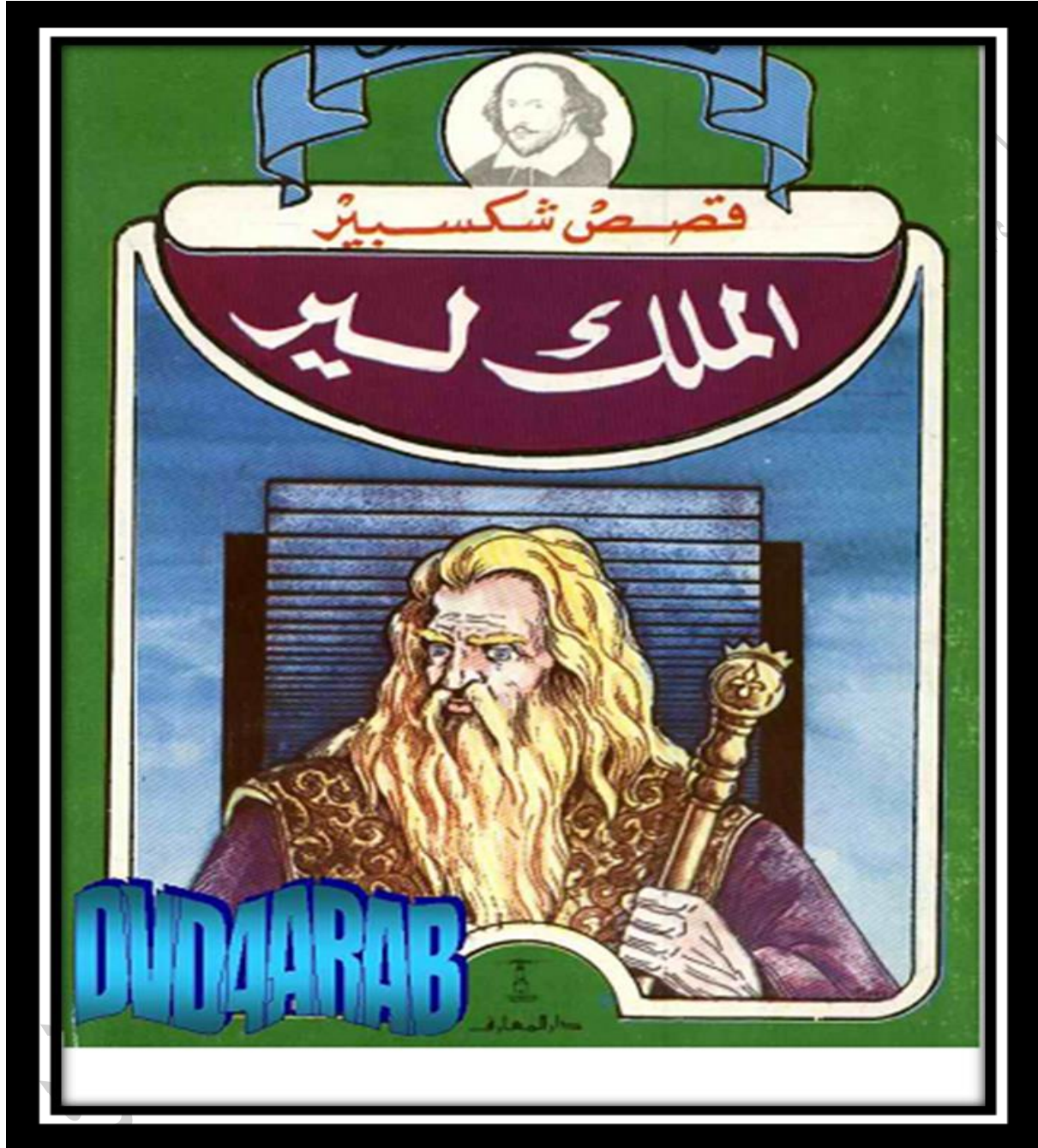
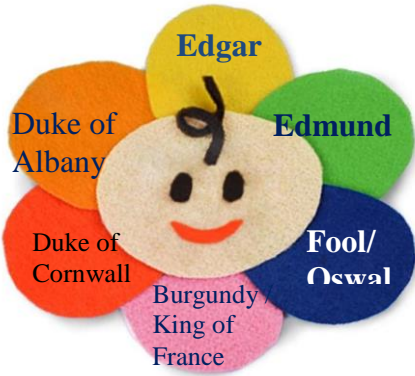


# King Lear by : William Shakespeare

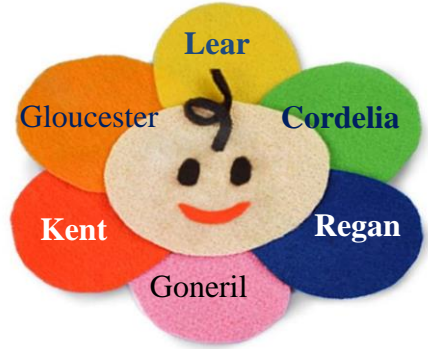


Prepared by: Mrs. Iman Ghazi ELBorae  
ALFalouja High School  
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السلطان غازي البرعي / شمال غزة



## CHARACTERS



## King Lear by Shakespeare

Tragedy / مسرحية	نوع العمل
Gloucester's blindness and the king's madness ذروة المسرحية ( حدثها الأهم ) : إصابة جلوسيستر بالعمى والملك بالجنون	ذروة المسرحية ( حدثها الأهم )
Lear, king of Britain / لير ، ملك بريطانيا	الشخصية الرئيسية ( بطل المسرحية )
Lear's daughters Goneril and Regan; Edmund, the bastard son of Gloucester بنات الملك ؛ غونريل وريغان ، إضافة إلى ادموند ؛ الابن غير الشرعي لجلوسيستر	الأعداء ( الخصوم )
Various locations in England / مواقع مختلفة من إنجلترا.	مكان المسرحية
Justice, authority versus chaos, reconciliation, love and forgiveness, redemption العدالة ، السلطة مقابل الفوضى ، المصالحة ، الحب والعفو ، الفداء.	Themes / المواضيع
Madness, betrayal, death / الجنون ، الخيانة ، الموت	الدوافع

### المشهد الاول

كان الملك لير ملكا على بريطانيا .. وكانت له ثلاث بنات .. البنت الكبرى .. جونريل متزوجة من دوق الباني .. والبنت الوسطى ريجان متزوجة من دوق كورنول .. أما البنت الصغرى كورديليا فقد كانت غير متزوجة .. وتقدم الى خطبتها كل من ملك فرنسا ودوق برجاندی اللذين كانا موجودين بقصر الملك لير عندما بدأت أحداث تلك المسرحية.

كان الملك لير وقتئذ عجوزا لذلك قرر أن يقسم المملكة بين بناته الثلاث على أن يتحدد نصيب كل منهن بحسب ما تقوله من كلمات تعبر عن حبها لأبيها .. وان يتنقل هو مع ١٠٠ من الحرس والسكن لمدة شهر عند كل واحدة بالتناوب وهكذا استدعى الملك لير بناته الثلاث وطلب من كل واحدة منهن ان تعبر عن مدى حبها له..

-كانت جونريل الابنة الكبرى ماهرة في الكلام وعبرت عن حبها لوالدها بالكلمات الكثيرة وقالت انها تحبه اكثر من اي شيء حتى من الحياة ...شعر والدها بالسرور واعطاها وزوجها ثلث الدولة

-ريجان الابنة الوسطى لم تكن اقل مهارة من جونريل وقالت انها تحبه اكثر من أختها ففرح الملك وأعطاه وزوجها الثلث الاخر

-كورديليا الابنة الصغرى والمفضلة للملك كانت أكثر صدقا وأمانة قالت انها تحب أباهما كما ينبغي للابنة ان تحب والدها لا أكثر ولا أقل.....(غضب والدها) الملك لير ( وقرر أنها لم تعد ابنته واعطى نصيبها في الدولة لأختيها

تفاجأ الجميع من قرار الملك ولكن الشجاع الوحيد بينهم كان المستشار (كنت ) ذكر الملك ان كورديليا ابنته المفضلة وانها تحبه جدا وطلب منه ان يفكر ثانية ولكن الملك غضب منه وطرده

-سأل الملك لير ملك فرنسا وبورجاندی من يريد ان يتزوج كورديليا بعد ان خسرت عائلتها وثروتها فرفض بورجاندی ولكن ملك فرنسا احبها لانها قالت الحقيقة ولم يهتم بالمال والثروة

-ودعت كورديليا اختيها واوصتها بالعناية بوالدها ثم غادرت مع ملك فرنسا

-حذرت الأختان(جونريل وريغان) بعضهما ان معاملة والدهما القاسية لكورديليا تعني ان عقل الملك غير عادي وأنه قد ينقلب عليهما في المستقبل

-كان ادموند الابن غير الشرعي ل ( جلوسيستر)المستشار العجوز.وقد استطاع ادموند ان يقنع ابيه ان اخاه (ادجار) - وهو الابن الشرعي ل جلوسيستر- يريد ان يقتله.فعل ادموند ذلك لانه كان يخطط ان يأخذ مكان اخيه ادجار في كل شيء

-أقام الملك لير مع فرسانه المائة في قصر جونريل ولن الامور ساءت بعد أسبوعين حيث لاقوا معاملة سيئه من جونريل وخدمها الذين تشاجروا مع فرسان الملك بتوصية من جونريل  
-أما ( كنت ) المستشار الشجاع والمخلص فقد عاد بعد ان طرده الملك وتخفى في زي رجل فقير وعمل خادما للملك وضرب خادم جونريل لأنه تحدث بقله أدب مع الملك لير  
-سخر مهرج لير من لير نفسه لأنه اعطى كل ما يملك لبناته  
-حاولت جونريل طرد ٥٠ من فرسان أبيها وكان لير منزعجا جدا وخاف ان يصاب بالجنون ولعننها وتمنى ان رزقها الله بطفل ان يعذبها كما عذبت أباه .....  
المشهد الثاني

طلب ادموند من اخيه ادجار أن يهرب لأن شخصا ما أخبر والده عن مكان اختفائه وأنه سوف يقتل . صدق ادجار كلام ادموند وهرب من ابيه متخفيا على انه فقير ومجنون .. جرح ادموند ذراعه بالسيف وأخبر والده ان ادجار فعل به ذلك لأنه ( أي ادموند ) رفض مساعدة ادجار في قتل والده... غضب غلوسستر كثيرا ولكنه ايضا كان حزينا وقال ل ريجان : ( اه مدام . قلبي يتكسر حزنا ) .. ريجان لامت ادجار على خططه الشيطانية لقتل والده  
طلب لير من ( كنت ) ان يحمل رسالة لابنته ريجان تطلب منها ان تستعد لاستقبال والدها وفرسانه ولكن جونريل بعثت ايضا برسالة ل ريجان تشكو من والدها وتحذر اختها من رجاله وانهم مزعجين ومكلفين  
وصل حاملوا الرسائلين معا وتشاجرا فضرب كنت ( اوسوالد ) حامل رسالة جونريل فأمرت ريجان وزوجها بسجن كنت وهما يعرفان ان تصرفهما في اهانة للملك... عندما وصل الملك تفاجأ بأن خادمه في السجن وعندما طلب مقابلة ابنته وزوجها أخبروه انها متعبين ثم تفاجأ بوجود جونريل هناك التي جاءت لتخبر اختها ان لا تهتم بوالدها  
طلبت ريجان من والدها ان يعود مع جونريل وان يطرد ٥٠ من فرسانه وان يطلب السماح من جونريل لانه غضب ولم يفكر الا في نفسه  
ذكر الملك ريجان بانه اعطاها نصف ثروته وطلب منها ان تسمح له بالبقاء مع جميع فرسانه فقالت له ان ٥٠ عدد كبير وانها ستقبل ٢٥ فقط... قال لير انه سيعود مع جونريل وانها تحبه أكثر من ريجان بمرتين لانها سمحت له بالبقاء ومعه 50 من فرسانه . بعدها اتفقت الاختان على ان الملك لا يحتاج ١٠ ولا ٥ ولا حتى شخص واحد  
الان ادرك الملك ان اعطاه كل ما يملك كان خطأ عظيما . لقد فقد ثروته وابنتيه لم تشعر بأى حب اتجاهه . جاء الليل وهبت العواصف فعرضت جونريل وريجان مأوى لوالدهما فقط دون رجاله فأحس الملك انه لن يستطيع البقاء مع اي منهما وخرج في العاصفه وحيدا باستثناء كنت والمهرج  
شعر جلوسستر بالحزن على الملك لير لكن جونريل وريجان قالتا اذا كان والدهما يعاني فهو المسؤول عن معاناته....  
المشهد الثالث

-علم ( كنت ) ان ملك فرنسا حضر الى انجلترا مع جيشه ومعهم ( كورديليا ) . بعث ( كنت ) رساله الى كورديليا موضحا لها ما حدث وبعدها ذهب للبحث عن ( لير ) . كان حزن لير وغضبه عظيمين فلم يستطع التحمل وانهار في نوبة جنون وصرخ على العاصفه لتفعل الأسوأ وقال : ( هبي ايتها العاصفه وشقيقي الخدود )  
-أفنع ( كنت ) الملك لير ان يأوي في كون صغير مغبر . لأول مره في حياته شعر لير بالآخرين أكثر من نفسه وبدأ يفكر بالآخرين الذين لا يملكون بيوتا او ملابس تأويهم.. في داخل الكوخ وجدوا ( ادجار ) الذي كان متنكرا كرجل متسول (شحاد) يدعى (توم الفقير) ادعى انه مجنون ولا يملك حتى الملابس وكان يرتدي بطانيه .. عندما راه الملك لير كان على يقين بأن توم الفقير اصبح مجنونا لانه اعطى كل ما يملك لبناته- كما فعل هو  
-في هذه الاثناء أخبر جلوسستر ادموند بأن (الباني وكورنول ) تشاجروا وانه استلم رسالة تخبره عن خطة ملك فرنسا لانقاذ الملك لير من قسوة بناته .. شعر جلوسستر بالغضب لان ريجان وكورنول منعوه من مساعدة لير او حتى الكلام معه . فقرر ان يقف الى جانب لير ضد جونريل ، ريجان وأزواجهن  
-عندما سمع ادموند ذلك قرر ان يخبر كورنول بكل شيء مع علمه بأن ذلك سيضر بوالده.  
-جلوسستر رفض تنفيذ أوامر كورنول وخرج يبحث عن الملك لير فوجده في كوخ وطلب منه ان يعود معه للقصر ولن لير رفض ان يترك توم الفقير .. بعدها وفي نوبة جنون اصابته عقد لير محكمة ساخره لبناته والحكام هم ( توم وكنت ) حيث كانت المقاعد تمثل بناته.  
-سمع جلوسستر ريجان وكورنول وهم يخططون لقتل الملك لير فحذر (كنت) وطلب منه ان يأخذ الملك الى (دوفر) حيث سيكون امنا مع كورديليا وزوجها.  
-غضب كورنول بعد ان اخبره ادموند بما فعل والده (جلوسستر) ووصفه بانه خائن وقرر ان يعاقبه .. ادموند قرر المغادره حتى لا يعاقبه احد على عدم حمايته لوالده.

-اراد كورنول معاقبة جلوسستر بالعمى وطلب من الخدم ان يربطوه بالكربي وفقاً احدى عينييه فلم يستطع احد الخدم تحمل قسوة التعذيب وهجم على كورنول حيث أصاب كورنول ولكن كورنول قتل الخادم واكمل بفقاً عين جلوسستر  
مادة إثرائية في مسرحية الملك لير / إعداد المعلمة إيمان غازي البرعي ... مدرسة الفالوجا الثانوية شمال غزة



الثانية واخبر جلوسستر ان ابنه ادموند هو من خدعه عندها ادرك جلوسستر ان ادموند كذب عليه من البدايه وان ادجار غير مذنب.  
-اعطت ريجان أمرا باخراج جلوسستر وطرده في العواصف..

### المشهد الرابع

-التقى ادجار (توم الفقير) ب جلوسستر وهو اعمى واعتنى ادجار بوالده دون ان يعرفه على نفسه .تذكر جلوسستر بانه رأى توم مع لير في الليلة الماضية وقال :انه يذكرني بابني ادجار .كم اتمنى ان امسكه بين ذراعي لأني لن استطيع رؤيته بعد الان .نحن الان كالطيور والاقوياء هم كالأطفال يعذبوننا ويقتلوننا من اجل المتعة والتسلية) ..كان ادجار يستمع لكلام والده ولم يستطع الكلام بسبب حزنه عليه.  
-طلب جلوسستر من ادجار ان يأخذه ل (دوفر) ليرمي بنفسه من مكان مرتفع وينهي حياته التعيسه.وافق ادجار ولكنه اخذه وسط حقل فقفز ورفع ادجار مدعيا انه شخص غريب جاء صدفة وجعله يعتقد بانه نجا بمعجزه..  
-وقعت جونريل في حب ادموند واصبحت تحتقر زوجها (الباني) على انه رجل ضعيف .من جهة اخرى كره الباني اعمال جونريل ،ريغان وكورنول وقال لزوجته:(انت لا تستحقين حتى الغبار الذي تنفخه الرياح في وجهك).  
-جاءت الاخبار بان كورنول توفي بسبب الطعنه التي اصابه بها الخادم اثناء تعذيب جلوسستر وقلقت جونريل من الخبر لانه يعني ان اختها اصبحت أرمله ومنافسة لها في حب ادموند..كان تفكير الباني منصبا على خيانة ادموند لابيه وتعريضه لعذاب كورنول فقرر معاقبة ادموند بتهمة الخيانه.  
-أجبر ملك فرنسا على العودة لبلده تاركا تاركا كورديليا وجيشه في (دوفر) وقرأت كورديليا رسالة كنت يخبرها عن اصابة والدها بالجنون . أحس لير بالخجل من ملاقة كورديليا بسبب تصرفه معها..جلوسستر وادجار التقوا لير في نوبة جنون ومغطى بالورود وعرف جلوسستر لير من صوته وقال لير ان الفقراء والضعفاء يتعرضون للعقاب بينما يرتكب الاقوياء والاغنياء نفس الذنب وبدون تعذيب .بعدها عرف لير جلوسستر فكان ذلك دليلا على عودته لعقله.  
-كان اوسولد خادم جونريل يبحث عن جلوسستر ليقتله ولكن ادجار منعه وتشاجرا وقتل اوسولد الذي كان يحمل رسالة من من جونريل ل ادموند تطلب منه ان يقتل زوجها ألباني ليتمكنا من الزواج.  
-التقت كورديليا بوالدها وطلبت من طبييها ان يعطيه الدواء وعندما استيقظ كان مرتبكا وطلب من كورديليا مسامحته وكان الاب سعيد ببقاء ابنته التي قالت انها سامحته وانها غير غاضبة منه..

### المشهد الخامس والآخر

سألت ريجان ادموند ان كان يحب جونريل ولكنه انكر ثم وصلت جونريل مع ألباني و تشاجرت الاختان على حبهما ل ادموند الذي لم يقرر أي الاختين يريد الزواج منها.  
سلم ادجار الرسالة التي وجدها مع اوسولد ل الباني و عرف ألباني ان زوجته خططت لقتله و الزواج من القاتل.  
الآن ابتدأت المعركة بين الجيشين الانجليزي والفرنسي و انتهت بفوز الجيش الانجليزي بقيادة ادموند ولكن لسوء الحظ وقعت كورديليا و والدها في الأسر.  
لم يشعر لير بالخوف من السجن لانه سيبقى مع كورديليا و قال لها: ( تعالي لنذهب إلى السجن و سوف نغني هناك كالعصافير في القفص) ولكن بعد أسرها أعطى ادموند أمرا بقتلهما.  
أدرك ألباني الخطر المحيط ب لير و كورديليا و طلبهما من ادموند الذي قال أنه سيعطيه اياهما ولكن ليس الآن...ألباني ذكر ادموند أن لا يكلمه بهذه الطريقة لأنه غير مشابه له في المكانة الاجتماعية.  
ازداد الأمر سوءا بين الاختين حتى انهارت ريجان . قامت جونريل بوضع السم لها.....  
...اعتقل ألباني ادموند بتهمة الخيانة و قرر أن تتم عقوبته عن طريق المبارزة و طلب ادجار ---و هو متخفيا- أن يبارز اخوه ادموند...فاز ادجار و سقط ادموند على وشك الموت وفي هذه اللحظة اعترف بجرائمه.  
...كشف ادجار القناع عن نفسه و أخبرهم أن والده جلوسستر توفي و ان ما حدث كالتالي: وضع ادجار والده تحت الشجرة ليكون امنا من المعركة و أخبره أنه ابنه ثم طلب منه مسامحته في هذه اللحظة أصيب جلوسستر بنوبة قلبية و مات ولكنه مات سعيدا بين ذراعي ادجار.  
...علمت جونريل ان زوجها عرف برسالتها ل ادموند فهربت و قتلت نفسها بسكين في القلب... سأل ألباني ادموند عما حدث ل كورديليا و لير فأخبره ادموند أنه طلب قتلها وأنه إذا أسرع إلى القصر فقد يلحق بهما و ينقذهما... ركض ادجار و لكنه وصل متأخرا فقد قتلت كورديليا و جاء لير يحمل جثة ابنته الميتة بين ذراعيه و كان حزنه عليها عظيما فانفجر قلبه حزنا و مات... اخيرا لم يتبقى سوى : (كنت / ادجار / ألباني ) و ذهبوا ليدفنوا الموتى و أصبح ألباني ملكا ل انجلترا.



## Act "One"



1

**Answer the following questions:**

01) Who was Lear? How many daughters did he have?

Lear was the king of Britain. He had three daughters.

من هو لير؟ كم ابنة له؟

لير ملك بريطانيا وله ثلاثة بنات.

02) Who was each one married to?

Goneril was married to the Duke of Albany, Regan was married to the Duke of Cornwall and Cordelia was married to the king of France.

ممن تزوج كل ابنة؟

جونيريل زوجة دوق ألباني / ريجان زوجة دوق كورنوال / و كورديليا زوجة ملك فرنسا.

03) What was known about Cordelia?

She was the youngest daughter and the favourite to her father. Two men wanted to marry her, but she got married to the king of France.

ماذا عرف عن كورديليا؟

كورديليا هي الابنة الصغرى والمفضلة لأبيها. رجلان كانا يريدان الزواج منها ولكنها تزوجت من ملك فرنسا.

04) What was Lear's decision concerning his country?

He decided to give his country to his daughters and their husbands.

ما هو قرار لير فيم يتعلق بالمملكة؟

قرر لير ان يعطي المملكة لبناته وأزواجهن

05) What did Lear ask his daughters? Why?

He asked them how much they loved him in order to decide how to divide the country between them.

ماذا سال لير بناته ولماذا؟

سألهم كم يحبونه حتى يقرر كيف يقسم المملكة بينهم.

06) Why did Lear want to give his country to his daughters?

Because he became old and tired, so he wanted to relax.

لماذا قرر لير ان يعطي المملكة لبناته؟

لأنه أصبح كبير في السن ومتعب فقرّر أن يرتاح

07) What were his conditions to his daughters?

1. He would keep 100 knights to protect him.  
2. He would stay with each daughter in turn for a month.

ما هي شروطه لبناته؟

أن يحتفظ بمئة فارس لحمايته.

ان يمكث عند كل واحدة شهر بالتناوب.

08) How did Goneril express her love to her father?

1. She said she loved him very very much.  
2. She made a list of great things in life and said she loved him more than these things.

كيف عبرت جونيريل عم حبها لأبيها؟

١. قالت انها تحبه كثيرا ٢. جهزت قائمة لأشياء عظيمة في الحياة وقالت انها تحبه اكثر منها

09) What was Regan's answer to her father's question?

She said she loved him even more than her sister did.

ماذا اجابت ريجان على سؤال أبيها؟

قالت انها تحبه حتى اكثر من اختها

10) What was Lear's reaction to their answers?

He was very pleased and gave each one a third of the land.

ماذا كانت ردة فعل لير على اجابات بناته؟

كان سعيد جدا واعطى كل واحدة ثلث المملكة.

11) Why was Goneril a liar and treacherous and greedy?

Because after two weeks:

1. she asked her servants to be rude to the king and quarrel with his men.  
2. She dismissed 50 of his knights.

لماذا تعتبر جونيريل خائنة وطماعه؟

لأنها بعد اسبوعين طلبت من الخدم ان يكونوا وقحين مع الملك ويتشاجروا مع رجاله / طردت ٥٠ من فرسانه.

12) Why was Cordelia honest and truthful?

Because she told him what she really felt and she didn't want to compete with her sisters in boasting about her love for her father.

كيف كانت كورديليا أمينة وصادقة؟

لأنها أخبرت أبيها ما تشعر به حقا ولأنها لا تريد ان تتنافس مع اخواتها في التباهي بحبها لابيها.

13) What was Lear's impression towards Cordelia's answer?

1. He was shocked.

2. He said she is no longer his daughter. 3. He gave her share of the land to her sisters.

ما هو انطباع لير بالنسبة لاجابة كورديليا؟

١. كان مصدوما / ٢. ترامنها / ٣. اعطى نصيبها لاختاتها

مادة إثرائية في مسرحية الملك لير / إعداد المعلمة إيمان غازي البرعي ... مدرسة الفالوجا الثانوية شمال غزة

14) What terrible mistake that Lear made as a result of his daughter's words?

He gave her share of the land to her sisters.

ما الخطأ الفادح الذي ارتكبه لير نتيجة لكلام كورديليا؟ / أعطى نصيبها من الأرض لآخواتها

15) What was the reaction of the Duke of Burgundy and the king of France ?

1. The Duke of Burgundy refused to marry Cordelia because she had nothing.

2. The king of France accepted to marry her and admired her honesty and telling the truth.

ما هي ردة فعل دوق بورجندي و ملك فرنسا من كورديليا؟ ١/ رفض بورجندي الزواج من كورديليا لانها لا تملك شيئا. ٢/ وافق ملك فرنسا على الزواج منها حيث اعجب بامانتها وصدقها

16) What did Cordelia ask her sisters to do before she left?

ماذا طلبت كورديليا من اخواتها ان يفعلن قبل ان تذهب؟

She asked them to look after her father.

طلبت منهن الاعتناء بابيهن.

17) What did the Earl of Kent do after Lear's decision?

ماذا فعل "كنت" بعد قرار لير؟

He reminded the king that Cordelia was his favourite and she loved him very much. He asked him to think again .

ذكره ان كورديليا هي الابنة المفضلة عنده وانه يحبها كثيرا و طلب منه ان يعيد التفكير مرة ثانية.

18) Why did Lear's fool joke that Lear become fool?

Because he gave all his land to his daughters and kept nothing to himself.

19) What did Edmund plan?

يخطط أن يأخذ مكانة أخيه ادجر بإوغار صدر أبيه عليه

ماذا يخطط ادمند؟

He planned to take Edgar's place by turning his father against him.

20) How was Edmund treacherous?

لماذا يعتبر ادمند خائناً؟

He showed his father a letter he said it was written by Edgar. The letter asked Edmund to help him kill their father for share of everything the old man had.

عرض على أبيه رسالة قال انها من ادجار حيث يطلب منه فيها ان يساعده في قتل أبيه مقابل ان يشاركه في كل شيء يمتلكه ابائهم.

21) What did Edmund advise Edgar to do? Why?

بم نصح ادمند ادجار ان يفعل؟ // نصحه ان يختبأ من أبيه لانه غاضب منه و سوف يقتله.

He advised him to hide from his father because his father was angry with him and might kill him.

22) What did Goneril do after her father stayed with her?

ماذا فعلت جونيрил بعد بقاء أبيها معها؟

1. She asked her servants to be rude to the king and quarrel with his men.

2. She dismissed 50 of his knights.

١. طلبت من الخدم ان يكونوا وقحين مع الملك و يتشاجروا مع فرسانه. ٢. طردت ٥٠ من فرسانه.

23) What did Lear do as a result of getting rid of his men?

ماذا فعل لير نتيجة طرد فرسانه؟

1. He cursed Goneril.

١. لعن جونيрил و دعا عليه ٢. تمنى ان ترزق بطفل و يعذبها ٣. غضب و شعر بالاحباط و الجنون ٤. ذهب ليعيش مع ريجان

2. He wished if she had a child that would torment her.

3. He became angry, upset and mad.

4. He left to stay with Regan.

24) What did Kent do after Lear sent him away?

ماذا فعل كنت بعد ان ابعد لير؟ // تنكر كانه رجل فقير و اصبح خادم الملك ليعميه

He disguised as a poor man and became Lear's servant to protect him.

2

**Choose the right answer:**

1. Cordelia was Lear's.....daughter.

a. most beautiful      b. most dishonest      c. favourite      d. bad

2. Regan was married to.....

a. the Duke of France      b. the Duke of Burgundy  
c. the Duke of Albany      d. the Duke of Cornwall

3. Edmund told his father that Edgar.....

a. loved him      b. ran away      c. planned to kill him      d. hated him

4. Lear decided to keep one hundred knights to.....

a. protect him      b. rule his kingdom  
c. protect his daughters      d. prove he is still strong

5. Edmund turns his father against his brother Edgar to.....
- take his place
  - destroy his father
  - protect his brother
  - show that he is faithful
6. As an illegitimate son, Edmund got.....
- all of his father's fortune
  - half of his father's fortune
  - nothing of his father's fortune
  - his father's castle
7. Lear asked his three daughters to say how much they loved him to.....
- be sure of their love to him
  - decide if they loved or hated him
  - decide how to share the country between them
  - find out if they deserved the kingdom
8. Lear was shocked because.....
- Goneril and Regan showed great love to him
  - hid advisers agreed with him on his decision
  - Kent encouraged him to punish Cordelia
  - Cordelia didn't express a lot of love
9. Lear didn't know about Kent's return because.....
- nobody told him about it
  - Kent avoided to stay with him
  - Kent disguised himself as a poor man
  - Kent became his servant

3

**Order the following events:**

- .....Kent's return and disguised as a poor man.
- .....Lear gave all his power to his daughters.
- .....Cordelia left her father who deprived her of everything
- .....Goneril asked her servants to be rude with her father
- .....Edmund showed his father a letter he said it was written by Edgar

4

**True or False:**

- Lear decided to give his country to his daughters after his death. ( )
- Lear decided to give Cordelia's share to Goneril only. ( )
- The Duke of Burgundy agreed to marry Cordelia. ( )
- Kent disguised himself as a poor man to stay with Lear as his servant. ( )
- Lear was afraid to go mad because of Goneril's ingratitude. ( )
- Kent hit Goneril's servant Oswald. ( )
- Cordelia said that she loved her father more than her sisters. ( )
- Both Goneril's and Regan's behavior showed the ingratitude of children. ( )

5



**Read the following quotations, then answer the questions:**

1) 'I love you as much as a daughter should love her father, no more, no less.'

- Who is the speaker?
- Who is the addressee?
- When were these words spoken?
- How did the addressee feel towards these words? Why?
- What happened to the speaker as a result of saying these words?





1. Why does Lear ask how much his daughters love him?

To share the country between his daughters.

2. How is Cordelia's answer different from the answers her sisters give?

It was honest and realistic.

3. What does Lear do as a result of this answer, and why is his reaction so shocking?

He said she is no longer his daughter and gave her share of the land to her sisters.

It was shocking because everyone knew that she loved him so much and she is his favourite.

4. How does Edmund turn his father against his half-brother Edgar, and why?

He showed his father a letter he said it was written by Edgar. The letter asked Edmund to help kill their father for share of everything the old man had. He did this to take his place.

5. By the end of Act 1, what does Lear realize about Goneril?

He realized that they didn't love him.

Every time you are tempted to react  
in the same old way, ask if you want to be  
a **prisoner** of the past  
or a **pioneer** of the future.

- Deepak Chopra

Goalcast



## Act "Two"



1

*Answer the following questions:*

01) How did Edgar hide from his father? كيف تخفى ادمند من ابيه؟ // تنكر كانه مجنون و مشرد و سمي نفسه توم الفقير "المسكين"  
He disguised as a mad, homeless person and called himself poor Tom.

02) Why did Edmund cut his arm? لماذا جرح ادمند ذراعه؟ /// ليقننه ابيه ان ادجار فعل هذا لانه رفض ان يساعد في قتل ابيه  
To persuade his father that Edgar did that because he refused to help him kill their father.

03) Whom did Regan blame Edgar's evil plan? على من القت ريجان اللوم في خطة ادجار الشريرة؟ لامت لير و رجاله  
Lear and his men.

04) What did Lear tell Regan in his letter? بم اخبر لير ريجان في رسالته؟ // اخبرها ان تستعد لانه سياتي هو و رجاله  
The letter told her to be ready as he was coming to stay at her house with his knights.

05) What did Goneril tell Regan in her letter? بم اخبرت جونييل ريجان في رسالتها؟ / شكيت من ابيها و حذرتها من رجاله بانهم مزعجين و مكلفين  
She complained about their father and warned her that his men were noisy and expensive.

06) What did Kent do to Goneril's servant? ماذا فعل كنت بخادم جونييل؟ / ضربه لانه تحدث بدون احترام مع لير.  
He hit him for speaking disrespectfully for Lear.

07) Why did Regan imprison Kent? Why was this action so disrespectful? لماذا سجن ريجان كنت؟ و لماذا يعتبر شيء سيء؟ // لانه ضرب رسول جونييل اوسوالد و يعتبر عمل سيء لان كنت رسول الملك لير.  
Because he hit Goneril's messenger Oswald. This action was disrespectful because Kent was Lear's messenger.

08) Why did Goneril come to Regan before Lear arrived to Regan's house? لماذا جاءت جونييل الى ريجان قبل وصول لير الى بيتها؟ لتخبرها ألا تعتني بأبيها  
To tell her sister not to look after her father.

09) Why did Lear say that Goneril loved him more than Regan did? لماذا اعتبر لير ان جونييل تحبه اكثر من ريجان؟ لانه سمحت له ب ٢٥ فارس بدلا من ٥٠  
Because she would allow him 50 knights instead of 25.

10) Why did Lear go out in the storm? لماذا خرج لير في العاصفة؟ لانه لم يستطع البقاء مع أي ابنة  
Because he felt he couldn't stay with either daughter.

11) How did Edmund deceive his father? كيف خدع ادمند اياه؟ / جرح ذراعه و اخبره ان ادجار من فعل هذا لانه رفض ان يساعد في قتله.  
He cut his arm and told his father that Edgar did that because he refused to help him kill their father.

12) How did Edmund betray his brother? كيف خدع ادمند اخاه؟ نصحه ان يختبأ من ابيه لانه غاضب منه و سيقتله.  
He asked him to hide from his father because he was angry with him and might kill him.

13) What did Regan ask Lear to do after he came to her house? ماذا طلبت ريجان من لير ان يفعل بعد ان حضر الى بيتها؟  
1. To go home with Goneril.  
2. To send out 50 of his knights.  
3. Ask Goneril to forgive him for thinking about himself.

14) Who was to blame for Lear's suffering?

من الذي يلام في معاناة لير؟ لير نفسه

Lear himself.

15) Whom did Lear leave with?

مع من غادر لير؟ / غادر مع كنت والمهرج

He left with Kent and the old Fool.

2

*Choose the right answer:*

1. The one who was hiding from his father was.....

- a. Edgar      b. Edmund      c. Gloucester      d. Lear

2. Oswald was.....

- a. Regan's servant      b. Lear's servant      c. Goneril's servant      d. Cornwall's servant

3. Kent was.....

- a. Regan's servant      b. Lear's servant      c. Goneril's servant      d. Cornwall's servant

4. When Lear left the castle, there was.....

- a. a storm      b. rain      c. nothing      d. war

5. Edgar hides himself from his father's men by.....

- a. staying in the castle      b. pretending to be a mad homeless person  
c. staying in Regan's house      d. living among Lear's men

6. Goneril warned her sister Regan that.....

- a. Lear's men are noisy and expensive      b. Lear has become fierce  
c. Kent will be sent to her by Lear      d. Oswald will be hit by Kent

7. Goneril and Regan think that their father .....

- a. is the one to blame for his suffering      b. has to keep all his knights  
c. must go out in the storm      d. can stay with his men with either of them

3

*Order the following events:*

..... Kent was imprisoned As a result of hitting Oswald,

..... When Lear left Regan's house, there was a bad storm.

..... Edgar hides himself as a mad homeless person and called himself poor Tom.

..... Lear went in the storm as he couldn't bear his daughters cruelty.

..... Regan blames Lear and his knights for Edgar's evil to kill his father

..... Lear wanted to see his daughter and her husband to ask about Kent.

4

*Put (T) or (F) next to the following sentences:*

1) Edmund cut his arm with his sword telling that Kent did this. ( )

2) Gloucester believed what Edmund said. ( )

3) Oswald hit Kent at Regan's palace. ( )

4) Regan wanted her father to keep 25 knights. ( )

5) Lear wanted to meet Regan, but she refused. ( )

6) Regan didn't let her father to go out in the storm. ( )

7) Lear leaves Goneril and goes to see Regan because Goneril has run out of food. ( )

5

Quote

*Read the following quotations, then answer the questions:*

'Oh, madam my heart is cracked.'

1. Who said this? To whom?

2. What is meant by 'cracked'?

3. Why was his heart cracked?

4. Whom did the addressee blame the suffering of the speaker?

5. Who betrayed the speaker?

\*\*\*\*\*

### أسئلة الكتاب



#### Tick the correct answer:

1. *Edmund cut his arm because.....*

- a. he wants his father to feel sorry for him.
- b. he does not want to do any work that day.
- c. he thinks it will make others think he is a great fighter.
- d. he wants his father to believe that Edgar has tried to kill him.

2. *Lear leaves Goneril and goes to see Regan because.....*

- a. he likes Regan's husband better than Goneril's.
- b. Goneril has run out of food in her castle and cannot feed his men.
- c. he is angry with Goneril.
- d. he is worried that Goneril wants to kill him.

#### Complete the sentences:

- 1. Lear says that Goneril must love him twice as much as Regan because.....
- 2. Regan and her husband order Kent to be made a prisoner because.....
- 3. Lear realizes that giving away his kingdom has been a mistake because.....
- 4. The Earl of Gloucester feels sorry for king Lear because.....







## Act "Three"



1

**Answer the following questions:**

1. What did Kent do when he found out that Cordelia and the king of France come to England?

**a. He sent Cordelia a letter to explain what had happened.**

**b. He went looking for Lear.**

ماذا فعل كنت عندما علم ان كورديليا و ملك فرنسا جاءوا إلى انجلترا؟ ١. أرسل رسالة إلى كورديليا و شرح لها ما حدث. ٢. ذهب لبحث عن لير

2. Why was Cordelia and her husband coming to England?

**To rescue Lear from his cruel daughters.**

لماذا جاءت كورديليا و زوجها إلى انجلترا؟ لانقاذ لير من بناته القاسيات (الشريرات)

4. Where did Kent and Lear take shelter? Who did they find there?

**They took shelter in a small dirty hut. They found Edgar.**

أين اتخذ كنت و لير مأوى و من وجدوا هناك؟ / في كوخ صغير قذر وجدوا ادجار هناك

5. What did Lear feel for the first time?

**He felt sorry for people who had no houses and only old, thin clothes to wear.**

بم شعر لير لأول مرة في الكوخ الصغير؟ شعر بالحزن على الفقراء الذين ليس لديهم بيت و كبار في السن و ملابسهم رقيقة

6. What did Lear believe the reason for Tom's madness?

**He believed that Tom became mad because he had given everything to his daughters.**

ما سبب جنون توم حسب رأي لير؟ لير يعتقد ان توم قد فقد عقله لانه أعطى كل شيء لبناته

9. What did Gloucester do when he heard about Regan and Cornwall's plan to kill Lear?

**He warned Kent to take the king to Dover.**

ماذا فعل جلوستر عندما علم بخطة ريجان و كورنوال لقتل لير؟ حذر كنت ليأخذه إلى دوفر

10. Why did Gloucester warn Kent to take the king to Dover?

**Because the king would be safe with Cordelia.**

لماذا طلب جلوستر من كنت أن يأخذ لير إلى دوفر؟

ليكون بأمان مع كورديليا

12. What happened when one of the servants attacked Cornwall?

**Cornwall killed the servant and he himself was hurt.**

ماذا حدث عندما هاجم أحد الخدم كورنوال؟

قتل كورنوال الخادم و هو نفسه أصيب

13. Why did Cornwall blind the Earl of Gloucester?

**Because Gloucester took Lear's side.**

لماذا أعمى كورنوال جلوستر؟ لانه انضم إلى حلف لير

14. What did Regan order to do with Gloucester after blinding him?

**She ordered him to be thrown out of his own castle into the storm.**

بم أمرت ريجان ان يفعلوا بجلوستر بعد اعمائه؟

أمرت برميته خارج القصر في العاصفة

2

**Choose the right answer:**

1. In the storm, Lear begins to feel sorry for.....

a. himself      b. the homeless      c. Goneril and Regan      d. Kent and Gloucester

2. "Poor Tom" is.....

a. Kent      b. Edgar      c. Gloucester      d. Edmund

3. Lear is sure that Poor Tom has gone mad because he.....

a. Has been tortured by Regan and Goneril      b. lives alone with nobody to look after him  
c. is poor and homeless      d. has given everything to his daughters

4. The king of France has come to England with an army to.....

a. invade England      b. arrest Edmund  
c. rescue Lear from his cruel daughters      d. return Cordelia to her country

مادة إثرائية في مسرحية الملك لير / إعداد المعلمة إيمان غازي البرعي ... مدرسة الفالوجا الثانوية شمال غزة

5. When Cornwall tells Edmund that he will punish his father, Edmund decides to leave.....
- so that no one could blame him for not protecting his father
  - to tell his father about Cornwall's intention
  - to look for Lear
  - to hide himself in a safe place
6. Cornwall decides to punish Gloucester by.....
- cutting his tongue
  - blinding him
  - sending him out of the country
  - putting him in a prison
7. One of Cornwall's servants suddenly attacks him because.....
- Cornwall treats prisoners kindly
  - he loves Lear and Cordelia
  - he wants to show that he is faithful to Gloucester
  - he can't bear his cruelty any longer

**3 Order the following events:**

- ..... Gloucester took Lear's side against Cornwall and his wife.
- ..... Lear held a mock trial in the hut with the Fool and Kent as judges
- ..... Cornwall tortured Gloucester by blinding him
- ..... Regan and her husband decide to blind the Earl of Gloucester
- ..... The king of France came to Britain with an army
- ..... Cornwall's servant attacked him when blinding Gloucester.

**4 True or False:**

- Kent helped Lear to take shelter in a good hotel. ( )
- When Lear was in the hut, he felt sorry for the first time for the poor. ( )
- Edgar was in the hut and disguised as a beggar. ( )
- Gloucester accepted the order of Cornwall of not helping Lear. ( )
- Gloucester heard that Regan and her husband planned to help Lear. ( )
- Cornwall decided to punish Gloucester by cutting his arms. ( )

**5**



**Read the following quotations, then answer the questions:**

**'Blow winds and crack your cheeks.'**

- Who said this? To whom?  
Lear to the storm.
- What happened to the speaker? Why?  
He went mad because he gave everything to his daughters and they treated him badly.
- Why did he go out in the storm?  
Because his daughters refused to give shelter to him and his knights
- Why does he say this?  
He feels that the violence of the wind and the rain all around him was like the violence of his own feelings.



Tick the correct answer:

1. Lear goes mad because.....

- a. he likes the noise and violence of the storm and wants the wind to blow even harder.
- b. his daughters have treated him so badly that his mind cannot bear his feelings of anger and sorrow.
- c. he knows that he has brought disaster on himself by giving everything away.
- d. he feels that the world does not make sense any more and people do not believe as they ought to.

2. Gloucester decides to help King Lear because.....

- a. He feels sorry for him because he is out in the storm with no shelter.
- b. he hears that Albany and Cornwall are quarrelling with each other.
- c. the Duke of Cornwall tells him not to.
- d. he wants the King of France and Cordelia to like him.

Complete the sentences:

- 1. Edmund quickly leaves his father's castle after betraying him to Cornwall because no one would blame him for not protecting his father.
- 2. Regan and her husband decide to blind the Earl of Gloucester because he took Lear's side.
- 3. Lear refuses to come back to the castle with Gloucester because he didn't want to leave poor Tom.
- 4. The Duke of Cornwall's servant suddenly attacks the Duke because he couldn't bear the cruelty of Cornwall.





## Act "Four"



1

### Answer the following questions:

1. Why did Gloucester decide to jump off the cliff?

لماذا قرر جلوستر أن يقفز من المنحدرات العالية؟

Because he is so deeply unhappy at what he has done to Edgar and what he has suffered at the hands of Cornwall.

لأنه حزين جدا على ما فعله مع ادجار وعلى معاناته على يد كورنوال

2. Why did Gloucester ask Edgar to take him to Dover?

Because he wanted to throw himself from high cliffs and end his unhappy life.

لماذا طلب جلوستر من ادجار أن يأخذه الى دوفر؟ / ليربي نفسه من المنحدرات العالية و ينهي حياته التعيسة

3. What news about Cornwall did the messenger bring?

That the Duke of Cornwall had died after the servant's attack during the blinding of Gloucester.

ما الاخبار التي جاء بها الرسول عن كورنوال؟ كورنوال مات خلال هجوم الخادم و هو يعمي جلوستر

4. Why was Goneril worried about the news of Cornwall's death?

Because it meant that her sister Regan became a widow and might marry Edmund

لماذا قلقت جونييل من موت كورنوال؟ // لأن موته يعني أن أختها أصبحت أرملة و قد تتزوج من ادمند

5. Why didn't Lear go to see Cordelia in Dover? لماذا رفض لير أن يذهب ليرى كورديليا في دوفر؟ / لأنه شعر بالخزي من الطريقة التي عاملها بها

Because he felt ashamed of the way he had behaved towards her.

6. What was the first sign that Lear's madness was beginning to disappear?

He recognized Gloucester.

ما العلامة التي تبين بداية شفاء لير من الجنون؟ / تعرف على جلوستر

7. Why did Goneril write a letter to Edmund?

She told him to kill her husband Albany so that he could marry her.

لماذا أرسلت جونييل رسالة الى ادمند؟ طلبت منه أن يقتل زوجها الباني حتى تتزوجه

2

### Choose the right answer:

1. Gloucester felt guilty when wronged.....

- a. Edmund    b. Edgar    c. Cornwall    d. Lear

2. Gloucester wanted to.....

- a. commit suicide    b. travel to France    c. kill Edmund    d. punish Cornwall

3. The Duke of Cornwall died because of.....

- a. serious illness    b. heart attack    c. headache    d. the servant's attack

4. Goneril wanted to kill.....

- a. Oswald    b. Edgar    c. her husband    d. Edmund

5. At the end, Albany.....his wife.

- a. loved    b. respected    c. hated    d. helped

6. Cordelia came to.....her father.

- a. punish    b. help    c. torment    d. kill



3

Order the following events:

- ..... Cornwall died as a result of his servant's attack.  
 ..... Edgar met his father in the storm and he didn't tell him who he was.  
 ..... Goneril sent a letter to Edmund telling him to kill her husband.  
 ..... Albany decided to punish Edmund because he betrayed his father  
 ..... Edgar leads his father to the middle of a field and not to the high cliff

4

True or False:

1. Edgar revealed his identity to his father/ Edgar told his father who he was. ( )
2. Edgar took his father to the high cliffs . ( )
3. Cordelia tells Lear that she doesn't forgive him. ( )
4. Lear felt ashamed of the way he behaved towards Cordelia. ( )
5. Gloucester decides to jump off the cliff because he cannot bear the pain of blinding any more. ... ( )
6. Oswald was ordered to find Gloucester and kill him. ( )

5

Read the following quotations, then answer the questions:1) "People like flies and the gods like cruel boys, they torment and kill us for fun."

1. Who said this? To whom?

Gloucester to himself.

2. When did he say that?

When he felt guilty when he wronged Edgar and wished to see him.2) "He reminded me of my poor son Edgar "

1. Who said?

Gloucester.

2. To whom?

Poor Tom.

3. Why?

because he took care of him and he recognized that Edgar is innocent.3) "You are not worth the dust which the rude wind blows in your face."

Why did the Duke of Albany say this to his wife Goneril?

Because she has helped Regan and Cornwall to make Lear go mad and to blind Gloucester.4) ' How I wish I could hold him in my arms again "

1- Who is talking? To whom ?

Gloucester is talking to himself

2- To whom does " him" refer?

Edgar

أسئلة الكتاب

\*\* Who might have said or thought the following? Explain each situation in turn.

1. "I can't bear to see my poor father like this. How could anyone have hurt him like this and treated him so badly?"

Edgar when he saw his father blinded.Cordelia when she saw her father mad.

2. "Am I finally going mad or am I just confused? How could I have fallen so far and still be alive?  
Gloucester when he thought that he fell off the high cliff and still alive.

3. "I've got to think quickly. How am I going to stop her from getting him now that her husband is dead

Goneril when her sister's husband Cornwall died and now Regan can marry the man she wants /

4. "what? I don't believe this! It means that that terrible woman is trying to get my brother to kill her husband. This is really, really bad!"

Edgar when he read Goneril's letter to Edmund and asked him in her letter to kill her husband so that she could marry him.

5. "At last! My father! But has he really gone completely mad? I'll ask my doctor to give him medicine that may perhaps help him."

Cordelia when she became with her father who is mad now and she asked her doctor to treat him.

\*\* Tick the correct answers:

1. Gloucester decides to jump off the cliff because.....

- a. He cannot bear the pain of his madness any more.
- b. He knows he will never be able to see his son Edgar again or hold him in his arms.
- c. He is so deeply unhappy at what he has done to Edgar and what he has suffered at the hands of Cornwall
- d. He is afraid of meeting the Duke of Cornwall again

2. The Duke of Albany feels that his wife Goneril is evil because.....

- a. She has helped Regan and Cornwall to make Lear go mad and to blind Gloucester.
- b. She has fallen in love with Edmund.
- c. She thinks he is weak.
- d. She does not love him anymore.

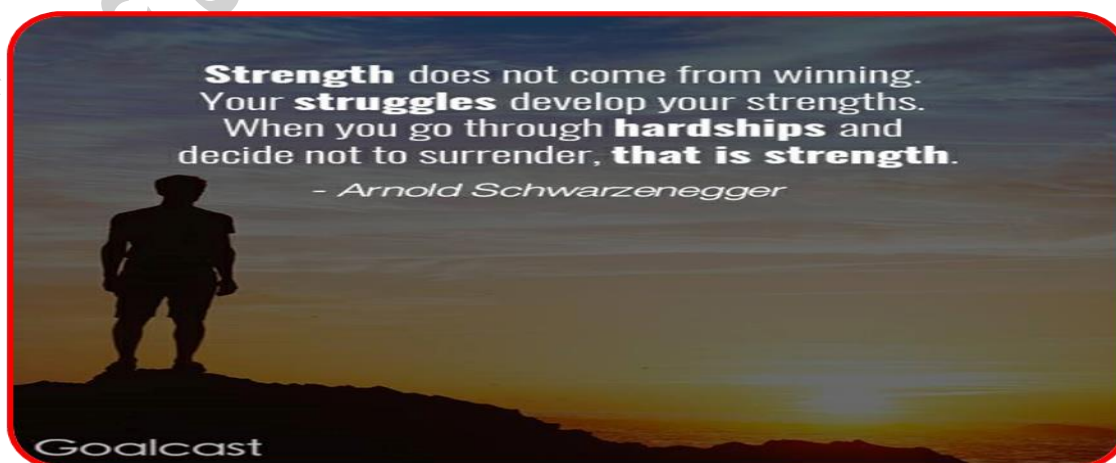
Complete the sentences:

1. Goneril hears that her sister's husband has died as a result of the servant's attack.

2. Edgar leads his father to the middle of a field and not to the high cliffs as he requested because he wants to end his unhappy life.

3. King Lear fully expects Cordelia to be angry with him because he treated her badly as he deprived her from her share of the land and gave it to her sisters.

4. Goneril has written a letter to Edmund telling him to kill her husband because she wants to marry him.





## Act "Five"



### Answer the following questions:

1. Why were Goneril and Regan jealous of each other?

لما غارت جونيرل و ريجان من بعضهما البعض؟

Because each knew that the other wanted to marry Edmund, and each wanted to make sure that she herself would win him.

لان كل واحدة ترغب بالزواج من ادمند و تريد كل واحدة منهما ان تتأكد أنه لها

2. How did Albany know about Goneril's plan to kill him?

Edgar gave a letter to Albany. The letter is from Goneril to Edmund.

كيف عرف ألباني عن خطة جونيرل لقتله؟ // اعطاه ادمند رسالة جونيرل لادمند

3. What did Edgar do to revenge for his father?

ماذا فعل ادمند للانتقام لابيه؟

By giving Goneril's message in which she asks Edmund to kill Albany and marry her, to her husband Albany.

اعطى رسالة جونيرل التي تطلب فيها من ادمند أن يقتل زوجها حتى تتزوج " إلى زوجها

4. Where did Edgar hide his father?

أين خبأ ادمند أبيه؟ / خبأه تحت شجرة حتى يكون في امان

Edgar hid his father for safety under a tree.

5. Who led the English army? Who won the battle?

Edmund led the English army and he won.

من قاد الجيش الانجليزي؟ و من فاز في المعركة؟ // ادمند قاد الجيش الانجليزي و انتصر

6. What happened to Lear and Cordelia after the battle?

ماذا حدث لكورديليا و لير بعد المعركة؟ تم أسرهم ووضعوا بالسجن

They were captured and put in prison.

7. What did Edmund order his soldiers to do with Cordelia and Lear in the letter?

To kill them secretly.

بم امر ادمند جنوده ان يفعلوا بكورديليا و لير في رسالته؟ أن يقتلوهم سرا

8. Why did Albany ask Edmund to let him look after Lear and Cordelia?

Because he understood the danger that Lear and Cordelia may be killed.

لماذا طلب ألباني من ادمند أن يسلمه كورديليا و لير؟ لأنه يفهم الخطر الذي سيتعرضون له " القتل "

9. What did the two sisters, Regan and Goneril, quarrel about?

They quarrelled about Edmund.

على أي شيء تتشاجر الأختان؟ على ادمند

10. Why did Regan collapse?

Because Goneril had poisoned her.

لماذا انهارت ريجان؟ لأن جونيرل أعطتها السم

11. Why did Goneril poison Regan?

لماذا سممت جونيرل ريجان؟ لأنها تشعر بالغيرة و خائفة أن يتزوج ادمند منها

She is jealous and she is afraid that Edmund will marry Regan

12. How did Gloucester die?

By a heart attack

كيف مات جلوستر؟ سكتة قلبية

13. What makes Goneril desperate?

Her husband knew about Edmund and her.

ما الذي جعل جونيرل بالسة؟ // عرف زوجها عنها و عن ادمند

14. Why did Albany arrest Edmund?

He wants to bring Edmund to justice for his treason.

لماذا قبض ألباني على ادموند؟ لأنه يريد أن يقدمه للعدالة بسبب الخيانة

15. What did Goneril do when she realized her husband knew about Edmund and her?

She ran away and killed herself with a knife in the heart.

ماذا فعلت جونيرل حين أدركت أن زوجها عرف عنها و عن ادموند؟ هربت و طعنت نفسها بالسكين

16. Why was Lear not afraid of imprisonment?

He will be with Cordelia.

لماذا لم يكن لير خائف من السجن؟ لأنه سيكون مع كورديليا

17. What do you think makes Edmund try to save the lives of Lear and Cordelia at the last minute?

في رأيك لم تعتقد أن ادموند حاول انقاذ كورديليا في آخر دقيقة؟ لأنه يريد أن يفعل شيء جيد قبل موته

He wants to do something good before he dies.

18. How did the main characters die by the end?

كيف ماتت الشخصيات الرئيسية في النهاية؟

1. Cordelia is killed in prison.

كورديليا قتلت بالسجن

2. Lear dies of a broken heart.

لير مات بسكتة قلبية

3. Regan is poisoned by Goeril.

ريجان قتلها جونيرل بالسم

4. Goneril kills herself.

جونيرل قتلت نفسها

5. Regan's husband, Cornwall, dies from the servant's attack.

كورنويل مات من هجوم الخادم عليه

6. Gloucester has a heart attack.

جلوستر مات سكتة قلبية

7. Edmund is killed by his brother.

ادموند قتله أخوه ادجار

2

*Choose the right answer:*

1. Lear and Cordelia were both.....

a. poisoned      b. killed      c. prisoners

2. Edmund admitted his crimes. The underlined word means.....

a. confessed      b. denied      c. regretted

3. Lear died of.....

a. stomachache      b. heart attack      c. serious illness

4. ....made his mind to kill Cordelia.

a. Albany      b. Edmund      c. Lear

5. The English army won under the leader.....

a. Edgar      b. Edmund      c. Cordelia

6. Goneril killed her sister Regan by using.....

a. a knife      b. poison      c. sword

7. Only.....are still alive.

a. Kent and Albany      b. kent, Edgar and Albany      c. kent, Cornwall and Oswald

8. Albany decided to punish.....

a. Edmund      b. Edgar      c. King of France

3

*Order the following events:*

..... Edgar hid his father under a tree for safety.

..... After the battle, Cordelia and Lear were imprisoned/ captured.

..... Edmund ordered his soldiers to kill Lear and Cordelia.

..... Edmund told Edgar if he ran to the castle, he might be in time to save them.

..... Regan asked Edmund if he was in love with Goneril, he denied.

..... The two brothers fought and Edgar won.

..... Goneril committed suicide because she knew that her husband knew about her plan

..... The Duke of Albany became the king of Britain.

4

*Put (T) or (F) next to the following sentences:*

01) Edmund confessed that he was in love with Goneril.

( )

02) Edmund couldn't make his mind which sister to marry.

( )

03) Goneril killed herself by poison.

( )

04) The French army won the battle.

( )



- 05) Lear was afraid of going to the prison. ( )  
 06) Albany arrested Edmund because he didn't win the battle. ( )  
 07) Edgar told everyone who he really was before fighting Edmund. ( )  
 08) Cordelia was not murdered in the play. ( )  
 09) Edgar told his father who he was before his death. ( )  
 10) In the end only Kent, Edgar and Albany were left to bury the dead. ( )



*Read the following quotations, then answer the questions:*

"Come, let's away to prison, we two will sing like birds in the cage."

1. Who said this? To whom?

Lear to Cordelia.

2. Why did he say that?

Because he and Cordelia were in prison and he tried to be funny to make Cordelia feel happy.

\*\*\*\*\*



*Tick the correct answer:*

1. Goneril wants Edmund to murder her husband because.....  
 a. she cannot afford to pay someone else to do it.  
 b. she hates her husband and doesn't want to be married to him any more.  
 c. she wants to become the Countess of Gloucester.  
 d. she cannot marry Edmund while her husband is still alive.
2. The Duke of Albany arrests Edmund because.....  
 a. he is angry with him for not giving him Lear and Cordelia.  
 b. he feels that Edmund has led the English army badly.  
 c. he wants to bring Edmund to justice for his treason.  
 d. he knows that his wife is in love with Edmund.

*Answer the following questions:*

1. Why does Goneril poison her sister?

Because she wants to marry Edmund and she wanted to make sure that she herself would win him.

2. What makes Lear happy to go to prison?

Because he will be with Cordelia.

3. What do you think makes Edmund try to save the lives of Lear and Cordelia at the last minute?

Because he wants to make something good before he died.

4. How many of the main characters in the play die by the end, and how does each one die?

Seven characters.

1. Cordelia is killed in prison.

كورديليا قتلت بالسجن

2. Lear dies of a broken heart.

لير مات بسكتة قلبية

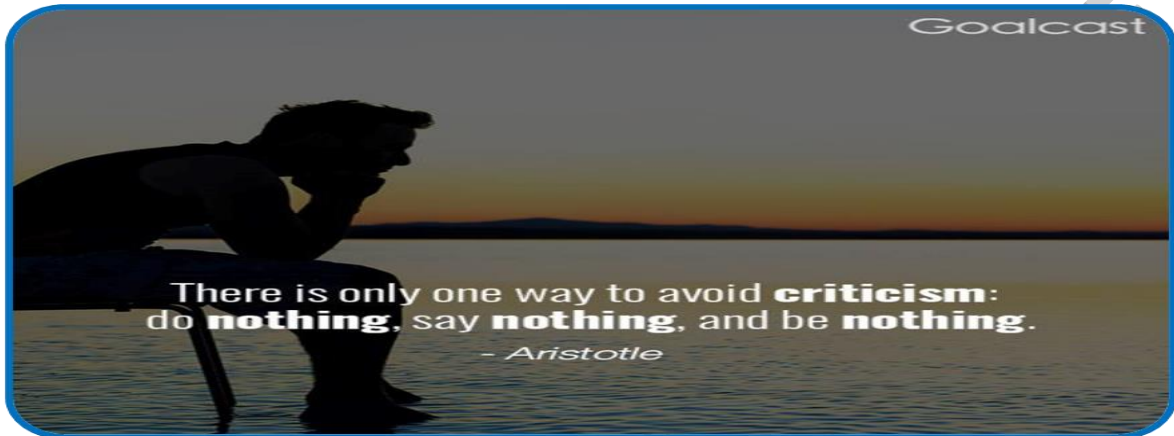
3. Regan is poisoned by Goeril.

ريجان قتلها جونيرل بالسم

مادة إثرائية في مسرحية الملك لير / إعداد المعلمة إيمان غازي البرعي ... مدرسة الفالوجا الثانوية شمال غزة

4. Goneril kills herself.
5. Regan's husband, Cornwall, dies from the servant's attack.
6. Gloucester has a heart attack.
7. Edmund is killed by his brother.

جونيرل قتلت نفسها  
كورنوال مات من هجوم الخادم عليه  
جلوستر مات سكتة قلبية  
ادموند قتله أخوه ادجار



**Good Luck**